

The General Drawing Kit

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The General Drawing Kit

1 Copying

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2 What is GDK?

GDK is designed as a wrapper library that lies on top of Xlib. It performs many common and desired operations for a programmer instead of the programmer having to explicitly ask for such functionality from Xlib directly. For example, GDK provides a common interface to both regular and shared memory XImage types. By doing so, an application can nearly transparently use the fastest image type available. GDK also provides routines for determining the best available color depth and the best available visual which is not always the default visual for a screen.

3 Initialization and exit

Initializing GDK is easy. Simply call `gdk_init` passing in the `argc` and `argv` parameters. Exit is similarly easy. Just call `gdk_exit`.

void `gdk_init` (int **argc*, char **argv*)** Function
Initializes the GDK library. The arguments `argc` and `argv` are scanned and any arguments that GDK recognizes are handled and removed. The `argc` and `argv` parameters are the values passed to `main` upon program invocation.

void `gdk_exit` (int *errorcode*) Function
Exit GDK and perform any necessary cleanup. `gdk_exit` will call the systems `exit` function passing `errorcode` as the parameter.

```
int
main (int argc, char *argv[])
{
    /* Initialize GDK. */
    gdk_init (&argc, &argv);

    /* Exit from GDK...this call will never return. */
    gdk_exit (0);

    /* Keep compiler from issuing a warning */
    return 0;
}
```


4 Event handling

Events are the means by which GDK lets the programmer know of user interaction. An event is normally a button or key press or some other indirect user action, such as a the mouse cursor entering or leaving a window.

There exist only a few functions for getting events and event information. These are `gdk_events_pending`, `gdk_event_get`, `gdk_events_record` and `gdk_events_playback`. The latter two functions are useful for automatic testing of a software package and should normally not be needed in a program.

gint `gdk_events_pending` (void) Function
Returns the number of events pending on the event queue.

gint `gdk_event_get` (GdkEvent *event) Function
Return the next available event in the *event* structure. `gdk_event_get` will return `TRUE` on success and `FALSE` on failure. Success and failure is determined by whether an event arrived before the timeout period expired.

void `gdk_events_record` (char *filename) Function
Turn on recording of events. User events and certain system events will be saved in the file named by the variable *filename*. This stream of events can later be played back and “should” produce the same results as when the original events were handled. However, the programmer does need to be careful in that the state of the program must be the same when `gdk_events_record` is called and when `gdk_events_playback` is called. For this reason, `gdk_events_record` is normally not called directly, but is instead invoked indirectly by specifying the “-record” command line option.

void `gdk_events_playback` (char *filename) Function
Start playback of events from a file. (See the above description of `gdk_events_record`). Normally this function is not called directly but is invoked by the “-playback” command line option.

void `gdk_events_stop` (void) Function
Stop recording and playback of events.

```
void
handle_event ()
{
    GdkEvent event;

    if (gdk_event_get (&event))
    {
        switch (event.type)
        {
            ...
        }
    }
}
```


5 Understanding and using visuals

6 Creating and using windows

7 Creating and modifying GCs

8 Creating pixmaps

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Variable Index

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